

tuáq;ta&;tzlonf taLumi f t&mxuf tawÚt BuH taw&tac:rsuuyH tmjyK
a&;zlonf wlv&S f&S fESH tjrif q&w ppphv&mu&&lyD? &orSvpqib0ywDefusif
uH x&fazmu/ jri&pmEibonf yg&r&S pma&;q&mr&omvÚf &opmwrfaumi f rsuuyH
zelw&EibonqH om t, ItqrsuuyH n f wlv&H \ &opmwr f E&spmi uH tavlmcHt jzpf
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de Montaigne) utuáq; [ktrnáy;lyD 1580 jyn&éw&é y&éy xlv&á
&mw&f St uáq; [hom trnáy: x&é v&ncif jzpf ygonf]

(cifi&armi& ("Ejzl)? 1987? 16)

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vu&q& u&ncif yiz&pnf u&éy&onb& \ tjc&vly&qm&tsur&sxuy&H
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(cifi&armi& ("Ejzl)? 1987? 26)

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w&pr&é&]] (willam & H armon & C . Hugh Hoiman, 1996, 197)

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jz&p&é& o&ibonf u&As&ma&umi&f&w&py&f&u&lv&zw&lv&u&é&ou&é&j&é&é&bnf pum
jz&p&é& v&é&om&pmwr&f&rs& \ a, bk& é&bn&jz&pnf x&é&bab&my&gr&svnf pmwr&f

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(aZnf ၂၂၀၀၄? ၂၃)

[k q k mygon/ q & ma Znf ၂၂ တ q t r e t t & M u n i v G i t u á q ; a c : & o p m v r f w f i t a w f
t j r i E S h & o E s b u f u l l a y ; E i l f b n i y g o i & e i v l t y h a l u m i f e m ; v n & y g o n / q & m a Z n f ၂၂
y i f -

]] p i p p f r i t u á q ; p m a y o r i l l y u i f t u á q ; \ t e u b n á c w f t q u t q u f
p m v r f q & m r s ; \ & n i / g t s u r s ; u l l u i v n f a u m i f ? y l b P h e r s ; u l l
v l u i v n f a u m i f u s , D e f v m o n u l l a w & y g o n / , c h t c g u t u á q ; [k
q l v G f t r s ; y & b w f t z h r i u s , D e f a o m t e u f u l b m t a & ; x m ; z e l q l u
o j i t t u á q ; p m a y a v m u ü y i f p r f o y j c i ? p r f M u n j c i f t e u f u l r j r i l u
a w n h y / x h l u m i f p m a p m i u y g a o p m r s ; u l l] t p r f p n } p m v r f [k t r n f
w y f v l u j c i f j z p b n f } } (a Z n f ၂၂ ၂ ၀ ၀ ၄ ? ၂ ၅)

[k q k mygon/ tu á q ; a y : 0 p t c e l w f & n i / g p r f o y j c i ? p r f M u n j c i f o a b m o m
j z p b n f o l m v w f a c w l u m v a & G v s ; v m o n E S h r 0 t u á q ; a & ; o l w l o n i & n & G t s u
t u á q ; \ t l u m i f t & n E S h y P e b n i u s , j y e l m o n / t a & ; t o m r s v n i & o y g a o m
a & ; [e r s u l l o h v m w w l u o n / t a l u m i f t & m r s v n i x l j c m a o m t a w f r s ; u l l y g o i f v m
a t m i f a & ; v n l u o n i [k o & y g o n /

tu á q ; E S h y w b u f i q & m v l u p h -

]] t u á q ; t a & ; t o m ; w f u l l h & ; u l l l w m q e f q e f a & ; v m o n / t " y h , f r i
t a l u m i f u p o v p c c k u l t j y i f r i i a & ; e n f r s r [w b l u l l w l l c p m &
o u b l p m z w b o b a t m i f b u l l y r f a & ; j z p b n f t u á q ; r n b n i & i z e p m
(o h) & i z e l b h j z p b n f } } (w l u p h ၂ ၀ ၁ ၆ ၂ ၃ ၄)

[k t e l c b n f q & m v l u p h \ t q t t & M u n i v G i r s u á r f u á c w f t u á q ; r s ; w f p m a &
q & m o n i r e t v l \ t a w f t b u l l r s ; r & a o m t a l u m i f t & m v p c c k u l l r e t v l \ t j r i E S h j y e l v n f
w i j y v m o n b a b n b u b l t a v ; u l v m a l u m i f o & o n f o l r [w f i & o p m v r f t z l v w f
t a w f u l l y e l v n i w i j y o n t a & ; o n i t a & ; y g v m o n / t u á q ; a & ; [e b n i a q m i f y g
a & ; [e E S h r w b l] & o o a b m y g v m o n / p m a & ; o b n i p m z w b l w l t m ; r e t c p m & o n h
t w l l c p m ; v n & a t m i b u l l y r f i a & ; o m ; v n l u o n i [k e m ; v n i & y g o n /

tu á q ; (o h) & o p m v r f \ o a b m u l l q & m w u l v l u

]] t u á q ; r n r s ; a o m t m j z i h c y l v l v p m r s j z p b n f t a l u m i f t & m t r s r E S h
y w b u f i a & ; E i l b n f t u á q ; ? O w R y j y i ? t p & i c p m ? t w k y l v p m a y t a &
t o m r s ; E S h u j y m o n h t c s u l v p t s u l u t u á q ; a & ; o b n i r e t u á q ;
w f O w l h j m o v l t p & i c p m a & ; o v l t w k y l v á & ; o v l t a l u m i f p l u l l p l u m
y w l u h a z n f j c i f r j y l j v l i f t c s u á v ; r s ; u l b m p u m ; v l e n f e n f E S h a o a o

ပတ်ဝန်းကျင်ဆိုင်ရာ ဝန်ဆောင်မှုများ ပြုလုပ်ပေးရန် အတွက် ပတ်ဝန်းကျင် ဝန်ဆောင်မှုများ ပြုလုပ်ပေးရန် အတွက် ပတ်ဝန်းကျင် ဝန်ဆောင်မှုများ ပြုလုပ်ပေးရန်

၂/ ၁ / အပိုင်း

တစ်လမ်းတစ်လျှောက်

အပိုင်းအစုအဝေးများ ပြုလုပ်ပေးရန် ၁၉၆၀ ခုနှစ်ကတည်းက ပြုလုပ်ပေးရန် အတွက် ပတ်ဝန်းကျင် ဝန်ဆောင်မှုများ ပြုလုပ်ပေးရန် အတွက် ပတ်ဝန်းကျင် ဝန်ဆောင်မှုများ ပြုလုပ်ပေးရန်

တစ်ဖက်တစ်လျှောက် အပိုင်းအစုအဝေးများ ပြုလုပ်ပေးရန် အတွက် ပတ်ဝန်းကျင် ဝန်ဆောင်မှုများ ပြုလုပ်ပေးရန် အတွက် ပတ်ဝန်းကျင် ဝန်ဆောင်မှုများ ပြုလုပ်ပေးရန် အတွက် ပတ်ဝန်းကျင် ဝန်ဆောင်မှုများ ပြုလုပ်ပေးရန် အတွက် ပတ်ဝန်းကျင် ဝန်ဆောင်မှုများ ပြုလုပ်ပေးရန်

အပိုင်းအစုအဝေးများ ပြုလုပ်ပေးရန် အတွက် ပတ်ဝန်းကျင် ဝန်ဆောင်မှုများ ပြုလုပ်ပေးရန် အတွက် ပတ်ဝန်းကျင် ဝန်ဆောင်မှုများ ပြုလုပ်ပေးရန် အတွက် ပတ်ဝန်းကျင် ဝန်ဆောင်မှုများ ပြုလုပ်ပေးရန် အတွက် ပတ်ဝန်းကျင် ဝန်ဆောင်မှုများ ပြုလုပ်ပေးရန်

အပိုင်းအစုအဝေးများ ပြုလုပ်ပေးရန် အတွက် ပတ်ဝန်းကျင် ဝန်ဆောင်မှုများ ပြုလုပ်ပေးရန် အတွက် ပတ်ဝန်းကျင် ဝန်ဆောင်မှုများ ပြုလုပ်ပေးရန် အတွက် ပတ်ဝန်းကျင် ဝန်ဆောင်မှုများ ပြုလုပ်ပေးရန်

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 p&vDipm; zG jzpbnf/ x&taLumi&jyehjmonh q&mwLuphu taLumi&t&moubuf
 ay:w&f oN taw&sm? qifciwlv&mrsm; ull xyqijzn&uluf pmzw&wlv taw&ESh
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 aomi&uf&on&ul&of&a&mu&E&f&ef&avon/ It&ul&Def&&ep&oft&w&f& ausmuf
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(wLuph? 2016? 66)

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 tm&jzi&D&gus&w&sm&j&zi&h& z&pn&f&wn&h&q&mu&ly&D& ?pm&[e&ul&b&u&b&u&lv&lv&ul&f& ay&g&ay&g&yg
 jzpa&tmi&f&tm&x&lv&x&mon/

pr&a&;obnfow&ri&zm&\ t&cp&ul&o&v&ay: vma&tmi&z&lyon/ x&b&z&R&mu

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 w&ul& ayg&f&z&uc&cl&ton&f& r&ef&ay&/ , cl&on&ol&r&z&R&m& jzpa&e&av&ly&D& apnOr&ul&u
 olw&p&bu&lv&hom& cp&ic&ib&nf& [lv&h&o;/ or&su&E&v&b&on&ly&D& on&lv&atmi&f
 vn&f& olw&py&g&u& cp&f&n&ul&tc&E&f&ay/ (wLuph 2016 ?65)

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 q&mwLuph&on&f& O&gus&w&lv&v& ; rsm&j&zi&h& ow&ri&zm&\ cp&mr&sm? wy&ru&f&rsm&ul& nih&f
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 aq&fa&E&g& a [majymon&f& e&f&ul& y&gatmi&h&&; x&mon/ t&cp&Noabmu&ul& z&f&ic&ES&f&ya&;en&f
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 ow&ri&zm&\ t&cp&bn&f& t&cp&pp&f& [lv&yg&\ avm&]] [jzpbnf/ pmzw&w&lv<&tm; p&O&q&uf
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]]tajzum; avmubm;w\N tcsparw\ [bnf o0elw\om oabm&bnf
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aomyp\onfu\ olwpyg;tmray;&u? olwpyg;okaqmi rnfu\ ro'gE\ /
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o0elw\ avmb? ro'gE\ q\bnh pum;to\ktEbf;sm;jzih owlri;zm \ tcs\p\lvu\
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aw\onf]w&mu\ ftmjzih avmbwprf;yiif jzpa vonf avmbjzpf u\ jrweh\om
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Ogurs;onf wp\lumi;ES lv\p\lumi; tcs\vtquf\deonfu\w\onf avmbES h
q\w\avmbES fyeponf olwpyg;tmray;&u\q\bnh olwpyg;okaqmi rnfu\ ro'gE\ f
q\bn\du;ES hOgus; tcs\vtquf\ r\om\umi lvnfaumi? Ogurs;onf &Sfvi faom
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w\qilvuf q\laonfa, mus; \ tpm\onrefr [kvbavm / refr \ tpm
onfa, mus;r [kvbavm / }} (w\up\ 2016? 67)

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q&mwLupH\ tarfiqbni &opmwrfulunivdi tawGqefopriul aw& onf avmuüvwlifoni tviufEpbuLionf tarfiulEpbuLuy/ tviH\ tusw&ubm tm/lymuonf tarfiN tusuH rawGruay/ awGruGvni tqH burSjriLionf q&mwLupHurl tarfiN tusw&uH&fazG jycbnf tarfi bnf wdvqvnHrburily;onf tarfi xkli wdvqvnHrbupbaejijzihtawGtrdrd uH&&Eil ygonf [lqkmygonf

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t w u f & o p m v r f \ p m t & o m u l l p m z w b l w l y h t t p m c h & l / m y g o n / x h y i f t q h o w l w f
 o h x m a o m O g u & s h u o r e t j z p f j i j q b n h p u m v l w p l w n f u l l o h u t f x y f
 o h x m o n / o r e w p l w n f u l l o h x m a o m l u m i h r s u e f c s i f q l j c i f ? a & m u l w w & m & m
 a j m j c i f ? & , f a r m a e j c i f t j y k t r l o h r s o n f s i v s i f r e f r e f a l / v s m o h r o n h o a b m a y : v o f
 v m o n f

j r e f m a u s v u f r m w o f a e x h l l u a o m a l u ; p n b l t & y a t m u l w o l l u a o m j r e f m h
 1/2 & m t r l t & m u l l v i j y & m u

1/2 & m ' a v e s h z u l v s u i f a e c h o m j r e f m o n f O r f a u s m i f a & ; o u b u l w o f
 t m l x m / q h l t q l w o b l a e & a o m b o r l w o f r a y s y l u f o l t a e 1/2 o n f
 o l t v l / 2 o n f o l t r i t & m r s b r o t l u n e & s o n f o b n b l b m c s i f ?
 o l & y e e s l v u y e f w w p a y g i f c s i b o n f t v l y c s i z u f p o v t c s i z u f
 b o w p b u l w m u l l u e c s i b o n f (w l u p h ? 2016 29)

[k a & ; z l x m y g o n / x l t z u l l u n i v i f l u d m v p l w c s i f y g o i h o n o g u s w l r s m u l l q u i w l u f
 o h o x m j c i f j z p o n f o l l m w o f t c s l o g u s w l r s m u e m r o d o o e y k r s m x n b o f a & ; z l x m
 o n f y p h t m j z i h 1/2 & m ' a v e s h z u l v s u i f a e c h o m j r e f m) j q h l t q l w o b h e & a o m
 b o] [l i o h e f x m y g o n / e m r o d o o e y k f t o h r s m a l u m i h a u s v u h e j r e f m r s m \
 u h p o v t r i t & m r s m o n f y l x i & s v m l u o n f j o l q b n e m r p m u l t x y b x y b h c i f j z i h
 p m a & ; o h e f q l l o m a u s v u h e j y n b l w l \ j r e f m p o v l m w b o n f x i & s v m y g o n f
 t q u f t p y a u m i f a o n o g u s t z l j z p o n f y x r o g u s w o f i 1/2 & m ' a v e s h z u l v s u i f a e c h
 a o n j r e f m o n] [k t p y s l x m l y d a e m u o g u s r s u x j r e f m \ t p m j o l o l q b n h e m r p m
 r s m u l t p m x l a & ; z l x m o n h o g u s q u p y f l v l u l w o n f

O g u s w o f t q u f t p y e s l y w b u f a r m i t i (" E j z l) u a & ; [e f y n m e d g e f w o f
 j a & ; [e p p p & m w o f p u m o h t p y f [e ? p u m o h e f [e l o g u s [e l w e s l v p l u g
 a & s u e s p m o l l x l v j y a o m p h o [e ? x y h l u m l e r s m u l l p o p l y d a e m u ? t p r s
 t q l q u p y z l o n f [e l u l p o p p e l v l t y f y g o n f t q u f t p y b o n f t w o f
 t q u f t p y e s h j y i f t q u f t p y f [l i e s y l l f & b n f t w o f t q u f t p y q l m u
 p m w p l y k l t p o v f t y l f r s m ? w p c e s l v p c l q u p y f l u l q l v j c i j z p o n f
 o m ' u t m j z i h p u m a j y a & ; & m w o f p u m a j y o g u s r s m u l l p m y l l f t j z p q u p y f
 z l o n f y l l u a s m a & ; & m w o f u a s m o g u s r s m u l l u a s m y l l f t j z p q u p y f z l o n f y l v l
 o n f t w o f t q u f t p y j z p o n f j y i f t q u f t p y q l m u p m \ j y i f j z p h o m
 p m a & ; o e s h p m z w b l w l \ p m r s v p q i l q u b o f r i u l l q l v j c i j z p o n f]

(c i r i f a r m i l (" E j z l) 2011 ? 72)

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၂။ ဝတ္ထုပုံစံများ

ဝတ္ထုပုံစံများ (၂၀၁၆) / ဝတ္ထုပုံစံများ (၂၀၁၆) / ဝတ္ထုပုံစံများ (၂၀၁၆) / ဝတ္ထုပုံစံများ (၂၀၁၆)
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၃။ ကဏ္ဍ

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